

## Message Text

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17

ACTION AF-06

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-03 H-01

INR-07 L-02 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 RSC-01 PRS-01 SP-02

SS-15 USIA-06 OMB-01 IO-10 AID-05 /079 W

----- 120139

R 211345Z JAN 75

FM AMCONSUL LOURENCO MARQUES

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3197

INFO AMEMBASSY BLANTYRE

AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

AMEMBASSY GABORONE

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMCONSUL LUANDA

AMEMBASSY LUSAKA

AMEMBASSY MBABANE

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

CINCLANT FOR POLAD

CINCEUR

CONFIDENTIAL LOURENCO MARQUES 0068

CAPE TOWN FOR EMBASSY

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PINT, PINS, MZ

SUBJECT: PCN'S JOANA SIMIAO

REF: LOURENCO MARQUES 928

1. ON JANUARY 20, WE RECEIVED BY MESSENGER FOLLOWING NOTE  
FROM PCN'S JOANA SIMIAO (SHE GAVE US CODE NAME GIBSON BEFORE  
SHE WAS JAILED IN LOURENCO MARQUES):

QUOTE: GIBSON WILL SOON BE IN NELSPRUIT (SOUTH AFRICAN TOWN  
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NEAR BORDER). GIBSON WAS VISITED BY MABOTE AND CHIPANDE

(FRELIMO MEMBERS OF MIXED MILITARY COMMISSION). DISSATISFACTION WITH DISTRIBUTION OF TOP POSITIONS SENDING ALL NORTH OF ZAMBEZI, CREATED TACTICAL ALLIANCE. RACISM AGAINST MULATOES, CIVILIZED BLACKS, AND WHITES HAS BROUGHT THOUSANDS OF ADHERENTS TO GIBSON'S GROUP. EXAMPLE OF ANGOLA SERVED TO SPARK THE FEARFUL. THERE WILL BE NEWS EARLY NEXT MONTH. END QUOTE.

2. COMMENT: ALTHOUGH NOT CLEARLY STATED, WE GATHER SIMIAO CLAIMS SUPPORT OF CHIPANDE, HIGHEST RANKING MACONDE IN FRELIMO HIERARCHY AND WELL-REGARDED MILITARY LEADER. "SENDING ALL TO NORTH" MAY REFER TO CERTAIN MACONDE MEMBERS OF FRELIMO, INCLUDING SECOND-RANKING FRELIMO MACONDE RAIMUNDO PACHINUAPA, WHO WAS NAMED GOVERNOR OF CABO DELGADO. BOTH CHIPANDE AND PACHINUAPA WERE DEMOTED AFTER REPORTED ATTEMPTED COUP AGAINST SAMORA MACHEL IN EARLY 1972 (SEE LOURENCO MARQUES 454 OF JULY 20, 1972) AND, IF GENUINELY DISAFFECTED NOW, COULD CONCEIVABLY COMBINE WITH MACUA FOR ANOTHER CHALLENGE AGAINST PRESENT FRELIMO LEADERSHIP, WHICH IS PREDOMINANTLY SOUTHERN. HOWEVER, FROM PAST EXPERIENCE, SIMIAO'S CLAIMS OFTEN BASED ON WISHFUL THINKING. NEVERTHELESS, SINCE SECURITY AT MACHAVA APPEARS LAX, WE WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED IF SHE MANAGED TO ESCAPE.

WALKER

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NNN

## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptoning:** X  
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**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
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**Control Number:** n/a  
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**TAGS:** PINT, PINS, MZ, PCN, (SIMIAO, JOANA), (GIBSON)  
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